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### **Duration-02 Hours Maximum Marks: 40** Instructions: 1. This paper consists of six (6) questions carrying equal marks.

G.V.M.'S G.G.P.R. College of Commerce & Economics, Ponda Goa M.Com Semester-II End Examination-May 2023

**COTC-412-Financial Derivatives** 

# 2. Question No. 1 is compulsory. 3. Answer any three (3) questions from 2,3,4,5 and 6. 4. Each question carries 10 marks. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1. Answer the following questions :-

- a) Explain Options Contracts.
- b) Explain Long position and Short position with example.
- c) Explain Reverse Cost of Carry approach.
- d) State & explain any two types of swaps.
- e) December 2020, Company X and Company Y enters into a two-years swap with the following terms:-(2 mks)
  - Company X pays Company Y an amount equal to 8.50% (fixed interest rate) as per annum on o notional principal of Rs. 5,00,000.
  - Company Y pays Company X an amount equal to one-year MIBOR +2% per annum on a notional principal of Rs. 5,00,000.

Describe the payoff for both the parties for two year if one year MIBOR as on 31<sup>st</sup> Dec, 2021 & 2022 are 7% & 8% respectively.

Q.2. Answer the following questions :-

- a) Explain the Applications of Financial Derivatives.
- b) State and explain any five critiques of derivatives.

Q.3. Answer the following questions :-

a) On April 1, 2023, two parties enter into a forward contract for delivery of 5 kg of Silver on December 31,2023 at a price of ₹ 69.5 per gram. Assume future spot price of silver on December 31, 2023, both higher and lower to forward price, say, 69 and 70.5 per gram of silver, (3 Marks) respectively. Calculate Gain/Loss for long and short position.

(2x5 = 10 marks)

(5x2=10 marks)

(10 marks)

**b**) Suppose on  $1^{st}$  May 2023, the cash price of Nestle India is  $\gtrless$  21736 and the price for  $31^{st}$ December 2023 future contract was  $\gtrless$  22,000. Financing Cost was 9% per annum. Calculate the Carrying cost for 8 months and also calculate the implied annualised convenience yield. (**3 Marks**)

c) Explain any 3 types of Hedging.

**Q.4.** Answer the following questions :-

a) Rajesh buys a call option of ABC Ltd. at an exercise price of Rs. 100 with a premium of Rs. 3.Calculate the profit/loss on the option position for Rajesh along with the diagram if the spot prices are as follows:-

Rs. 95, Rs.96, Rs. 97, Rs. 98, Rs. 99, Rs. 100, Rs. 101, Rs. 102, Rs. 103 & Rs. 104.

b) State and explain any five factors affecting the option premium.

Q.5. The following information about XYZ Company's shares and call options is available:-

(10 marks)

- Current share price, S= Rs. 160
- Option exercise price, K=Rs. 150
- Risk-free interest rate=3%
- Time to option expiry=2 years
- Standard deviation=12%

Calculate the value of the option as per Black Scholes Model.

Q.6. Answer the following questions :-

## (2x5= 10 marks)

a) Explain the two types of Interest rate futures & its contract specification.

b) Current market price of HP Ltd. is Rs. 5,800. At the end of each quarter there is 40% probability that price will increase by Rs. 60 and 60% probability that price will decrease by Rs. 20. A six month call option is available on this share with exercise price of Rs. 5,830, risk-free interest rate is 12% per annum. Determine the present value of this call option by using binomial model.

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## (2x5= 10 marks)

(4 marks)