# Goa Vidyaprasarak Mandal's **GOPAL GOVIND POY RAITURCAR COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMICS** PONDA – GOA

# B.C.A. (SEMESTER - I) EXAMINATION, OCTOBER 2015 **BUSINESS ACCOUNTING**

| DURATION : 2 HRS |                                  | MARKS: 50 |
|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| INSTRUCTIONS:    | 1) ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY. |           |

2) FIGURES TO RIGHT INDICATE MARKS.

3) USE OF CALCULATOR IS ALLOWED.

Q.1.A) Answer the following.

- 1. Define journal.
- 2. Distinguish between capital expenditure and revenue expenditure.
- 3. What are trade payables?
- 4. What do you understand by acid test ratio?
- 5. What is a secret reserve?
- Q.2.A) Following business transactions are from the books of M/s Karan Traders for the month of march 2015. (10)

You are required to pass the journal entries and prepare the following accounts.

- 1. Capital account
- 2. Printing and stationery account
- 3. Rent account
- 4. Purchases account

2015

March 1. Started business with cash `15000, building `100000 and furniture `25000.

March 5. Paid rent `2500.

March 12. Electricity charges paid `1900.

- March 15. Purchased materials from Mr Vilas `12500.
- March 19. Paid towards printing & stationery `900.

March 25. Sold goods to Mr Prakash worth `5000.

## OR

Q.2.B) M/S Gore & sons, Ponda Goa maintained an analytical petty cash book which is closed on daily basis. (10)

Their petty cash transactions for the month of February 2015 are as follows: 1<sup>st</sup> Feb Paid `3200 to Usha traders for the purchase of rain wears for the staff, as per the bill no: 2626.

(5x2)

 $1^{st}$  Feb Paid salaries to Mr D'costa `5500 for the month of January 2015.  $3^{rd}$  Feb Paid `450 to Mr john for hire of his taxi for a visit to Dabolim airport as per the bill no: 293.

3<sup>rd</sup> Feb purchased stationary from Nalanda stores worth `750, as per the bill no :233.

9<sup>th</sup> Feb Paid towards purchase of materials `1900, as per the bill no: 1090.

14<sup>th</sup> Feb Paid to Dr. Ram `1800 towards medical expenses of staff as per bill no: 1301.

17<sup>th</sup> Feb Paid to Sharma printers `950 as per bill no:140.

21<sup>st</sup> Feb Paid to Gokul Restaurant `1200 as per the bill no: 755, towards providing refreshments to staff.

All the above vouchers are entered in cash book folio no 51.

Prepare the necessary vouchers and the petty cash book for the month of February 2015.

(Prepare vouchers only in case bills are not available)

Q.3.A.) M/s Eshwar Traders purchased a machinery worth `1575000, on 1/4/2011.

They bought additional machinery worth `900000 on 1/10/2011. (10) The depreciation rate they charged is 10% per annum under fixed instalment method.

On 1/10/2013 they sold the machinery which was purchased on 1/4/2011, for `1100000 and on the same date they bought a new machinery costing `750000.

Show machinery account for the year ended 31/3/2014.

## <u>OR</u>

Q.3.B) On 1/4/2011 Menaka Traders purchased a machinery for 20000. On 1/10/2011 they purchased further machinery costing 10000. (10) On 1/10/2013 they sold for 6000, the machinery purchased on 1/4/2011, and bought another machinery for 12000 on the same date. The depreciation rate is 10% per annum. They follow reducing balance method. Accounting year closes on 31<sup>st</sup> march every year.

Prepare machinery account for the year ended 2011-12, 12-13, 13-14, 14-15.

Q.4.A) M/S Indigo manufactures Itd furnishes you their trial balance as on 31<sup>st</sup> March 2015. You are required to prepare balance sheet as per the revised schedule VI of Company's Act. (10)

| I rial balance for the year ended 31/3/2015 |        |             |        |
|---|--------|-------------|--------|
| Particulars                                 | Amount | Particulars | Amount |

# Trial balance for the year ended 31/3/2015

| Premises            | 300000  | P/L A/C             | 68000   |
|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| Cash in hand        | 50000   | Share capital       | 500000  |
| Wages               | 2000    | Long term loan      | 200000  |
| Plant and machinery | 500000  | Commission received | 20000   |
| Opening stock       | 90000   | General reserve     | 60000   |
| Cash at bank        | 75000   | Creditors           | 48000   |
| Purchases           | 30000   | 12% debentures      | 400000  |
| Furniture           | 55000   | Bills payable       | 56000   |
| Goodwill            | 80000   |                     |         |
| Salaries            | 40000   |                     |         |
| Trademarks          | 20000   |                     |         |
| Investment (non     | 52000   |                     |         |
| current)            |         |                     |         |
| Bills Receivable    | 23000   |                     |         |
| Debtors             | 35000   |                     |         |
|                     | 1352000 |                     | 1352000 |
|                     |         |                     |         |
|                     | 1       | 1                   | 1       |

Additional information:

- 1. Closing stock `268500.
- 2. Company proposed dividend of `40000.
- 3. Transfer to general reserve `7500.
- 4. Debenture interest outstanding for 6 months.
- 5. Provide depreciation on plant and machinery @ 10%.
- 6. Net profit for the year `52500.

#### OR

Q.4.B) M/s. Yashoda & Co. furnishes you the following information regarding their Balance sheets. (10)

|          |                               |                       | (                    |
|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Note no. | Particulars                   | Previous year<br>2012 | Current year<br>2013 |
| 1.       | Share Capital                 | 200000                | 200000               |
| 2.       | <b>Reserves &amp; Surplus</b> |                       |                      |
|          | General Reserve               | 28000                 | 36000                |
|          | P & L A/c.                    | <u>32000</u>          | <u>26000</u>         |
|          |                               | <u>60000</u>          | <u>62000</u>         |
| 3.       | <u>Trade Payable</u>          |                       |                      |
|          | Creditors                     | 16000                 | 10800                |
|          | Bills Payable                 | <u>24000</u>          | 1600                 |
|          |                               | <u>40000</u>          | <u>12400</u>         |
|          |                               |                       |                      |

4. <u>Short term provisions</u>

|    | Provision for tax        | 32000         | 36000         |
|----|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|    | Provision for doubtful   | <u>800</u>    | <u>1200</u>   |
|    | debts                    | <u>32800</u>  | <u>37200</u>  |
| 5. | <u>Intangible Assets</u> | 24000         | 24000         |
|    | Goodwill                 | <u>20000</u>  | <u>22000</u>  |
|    | Trademarks               | 44000         | 46000         |
| 6. | <u>Tangible Assets</u>   | 80000         | 72000         |
|    | Building                 | <u>74000</u>  | <u>72000</u>  |
|    | Plant                    | <u>154000</u> | <u>144000</u> |
| 7. | Inventories              | 60000         | 46800         |
| 8. | <u>Trade Receivables</u> | 4000          | 6400          |
|    | Bills Receivable         | <u>36000</u>  | <u>38000</u>  |
|    | Debtors                  | <u>40000</u>  | <u>44400</u>  |
| 9. | Cash                     | 13200         | 30400         |

Additional information:

1) Depreciation charged on Plant ` 4000 & Building `4000

2) Provision for taxation `19000 made during the year.

From the above you are required to prepare Cash flow statement.

## Q.5.A) Veena and company provides you the following information:

(10)

|                         | 101000  |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Revenue from operation  | 1040000 |
| Less sales returns      | 40000   |
| Net sales               | 1000000 |
| Other expenses          |         |
| Administrative expenses |         |
| Office expenses         | 5200    |
| Office rent and rates   | 7500    |
| Printing and stationery | 150     |
| Selling expenses        |         |
| salesman commission     | 450     |
| Delivery van charges    | 1000    |
| Finance expenses        | 1250    |
| Change in inventory     |         |

| Opening stock             | 420000        |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Less closing stock        | <u>320000</u> |
|                           | 100000        |
| Employee benefit scheme   |               |
| Wages                     | 3000          |
| Salaries                  | 16500         |
| Reserves and surplus      |               |
| General reserve           | 30000         |
| Profit / loss A/c         | 20000         |
| Shareholders fund         |               |
| Preference share capital  | 220000        |
| Equity share capital      | 425000        |
| Trade payables            |               |
| Creditors                 | 49000         |
| Bills payables            | 33000         |
| Other current liabilities |               |
| Bank overdraft            | 10000         |
| Trade receivables         |               |
| Debtors                   | 55000         |
| Bills receivables         | 45000         |
| Other current assets      |               |
| Prepaid expenses          | 15000         |
| Fixed assets              |               |
| Plant and machinery       | 450000        |
| Land and building         | 500000        |

You

are

required to calculate:

- 1) Operating ratio
- 2) Gross profit ratio
- 3) Current ratio
- 4) Stock turnover ratio
- 5) Proprietary ratio

## OR

Q.5.B) M/s Mahalxmi Ltd is registered with an Authorised Capital of ` 80,00,000 divided in to 80,000 shares of `100. (10) They issued 40,000 shares and all these shares were subscribed. The share amount is payable as follows: On application `20 On allotment `30 On share 1<sup>st</sup> Call `25 On share final call `25

All 40,000 shares were allotted.

Directors made all the calls on shares. All the money was received except 1<sup>st</sup> call money was not received on 2,000 shares and Final call money on 500 shares. The Directors forfeited the shares on which the 1<sup>st</sup> call was not received and out of these forfeited shares 1,000 shares were re-issued as fully paid at `80 per share.

You are required to give the journal Entries.

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