# Goa Vidyaprasarak Mandal's <br> GOPAL GOVIND POY RAITURCAR COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND <br> ECONOMICS, PONDA-GOA <br> B.COM. CBCS (SEMESTER - VI) EXAMINATION, AUGUST 2020 <br> COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING ADVANCED MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING (DSE 7B) 

Duration:- 2 Hours
Marks: 30

Instructions; 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Give working notes wherever is necessary.
Q. 1) Answer any FIVE from the following:
$(5 \times 2=10)$
a) Marginal costing
b) Margin of safety
c) Contribution
d) Power house costing
e) Hotel costing
f) Cost driver
g) Activity based costing
h) Cost pools
Q. 2) Answer any FOUR from the following:
$(4 \times 5=20)$
a) What is strategic cost management? Enumerate the tools of strategic cost management.
b) ABC Ltd. provides the following information for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December, 2019:

| Sales | $₹$ | $1,50,000$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Fixed cost | $₹$ | 45,000 |
| Profit | $₹$ | 30,000 |

Ascertain i) P/V Ratio and ii) Break Even Point in Sales.
c) Ajay Ltd. manufactures and sells a product A. The selling price of the product is $₹ 36$. The information about the cost per unit of the product is given as under;
Material 15.00

Direct labour 09.00
a) Prime cost $\mathbf{2 4 . 0 0}$

Factory overheads
(50\% fixed) 03.00

Office overheads
( $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ variable)
Selling overheads
(75\% variable) 01.00
b) Cost of sale $\mathbf{3 0 . 0 0}$

The company received a foreign order for 1,500 units at a selling price of ₹ 30.00. State whether the order should be accepted with reasons.
d) Arvind manufacturing firm has set up its own power generating plant for efficient running of its production units in the factory. Prepare an Operating Cost Sheet showing the cost of electricity generated per unit KWh. from the following information during a month:

|  | $₹$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Coal consumed | $5,40,000$ |
| Water consumed | $3,75,000$ |
| Consumable stores | 45,000 |


| Salaries to staff | $2,00,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Wages to workers | 80,000 |
| Repairs and Maintenance of plants | 25,000 |
| Miscellaneous expenses | 5,000 |
| Depreciation on; |  |
| i) Steam boiler @ 10\% on cost of steam boiler of ₹ $18,00,000$. |  |
| ii) Generating plant @ 5\% on cost of plant of ₹ $40,00,000$. |  |
| No. of units generated 1,00,000. |  |

e) Tar Hotel has two types rooms viz., X and Y . From the following information, prepare a statement showing the rent to be charged for each type of room:
i) The expenses incurred during the year are;

Expenses
Staff salary
Room attendant's salary $\quad 1,00,000$
Decoration $\quad 60,000$
Electricity $\quad 15,000$
Repairs and Maintenance $\quad 32,000$
Other expenses 12,000
ii) Additional information;
a) There are 25 X type rooms and 40 Y type rooms in the hotel.
b) The rent of X type rooms is to be fixed as 2 times of the Y type rooms.
c) Normally $60 \%$ of X type rooms and $80 \%$ of Y type rooms are occupied throughout the year.
d) No. of months and No. of days in a month may be taken as 12 months and 30 days respectively.
e) Profit on cost is $25 \%$.
f) The overheads, cost drivers and volume of cost drivers of PQR Ltd. for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ March, 2020 are as follows:

| Activities | Overheads | Cost Divers | Volume <br> of cost <br> drivers |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Materials purchased |  | No. of orders | 750 |  |
| Materials handling | $1,00,000$ | No. of movements | 250 |  |
| Set - up | 75,000 | No. of set-ups | 200 |  |
| Machinery | $2,50,000$ | Machine hours | 5,000 |  |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | $2,50,000$ | Maintenance hours | 2,500 |  |
| Inspection | 50,000 | No. of inspections | 250 |  |

Calculate the cost driver's rate from the above information :

